

• $f(N,k) \leq 1 + 1$ recursive part

• $k|N \rightarrow$ $N = k$ multiple parts $N \geq A$ (case 1)

$A = A_1 \cup \dots \cup A_k$ \cap $\{1\} \in \text{Part}(A, N, k)$ $\text{part}(A, N, k)$

$x \leq y \forall i \forall j \quad x \in A_i, y \in A_j \quad 1 \leq i, j \leq k$ $\Rightarrow |A_i| = \frac{N}{k}$

$\text{Part}(A, N, k)$

" $\forall A \in \text{Part}(A, N, k) \quad \left(\sum_{i=1}^k \frac{|A_i|}{N} = \frac{k}{2} \right) \quad \Rightarrow \text{Part}(A, N, k) \subseteq \text{Part}(A, N, k)$ (i)

$\cdot X \in \text{Part}(A, N, k) \quad \text{such that } \text{Part}(X, N, k) \subseteq \text{Part}(A, N, k)$

$B = \{y \in A : y \leq x\}, \quad C = \{y \in A : y > x\} \quad \text{and } \text{Part}(B, N, k) \quad \text{and } \text{Part}(C, N, k) \quad \text{(ii)}$

$\cdot \text{Part}(B, \left\lfloor \frac{N}{2} \right\rfloor, \left\lceil \frac{N}{2} \right\rceil) \quad - \{ \text{empty set} \} \quad \text{(iii)}$

$\cdot \text{Part}(C, \left\lceil \frac{N}{2} \right\rceil, \left\lfloor \frac{N}{2} \right\rfloor) \quad - \{ \text{empty set} \} \quad \text{(iv)}$

$\cdot \text{Part}(A, N, k) \quad \Rightarrow \text{Part}(A, N, k) \subseteq \text{Part}(B, N, k) \cup \text{Part}(C, N, k) \quad \Rightarrow \text{Part}(A, N, k) \subseteq \text{Part}(B, N, k) \cup \text{Part}(C, N, k)$

$\cdot \text{Part}(B, N, k) \subseteq \text{Part}(B, N, k) \quad \text{(i) from above} \quad \text{and } \text{Part}(C, N, k) \subseteq \text{Part}(C, N, k) \quad \text{(ii)}$

$\cdot N \geq k \quad \text{(ii)} \Rightarrow \text{Part}(B, N, k) \subseteq \text{Part}(B, N, k) \quad \text{and } \text{Part}(C, N, k) \subseteq \text{Part}(C, N, k)$

$\cdot f(N, k) \leq (C+1)N + f\left(\frac{N}{2}, \left\lfloor \frac{k}{2} \right\rfloor, \left\lceil \frac{k}{2} \right\rceil\right) + f\left(\frac{N}{2}, \left\lceil \frac{k}{2} \right\rceil, \left\lfloor \frac{k}{2} \right\rfloor\right)$

$\therefore f(N, k) \leq C'N \log_2 k \quad \text{and } C' = C+1 \quad \text{and } k = 2^m$

$f(N, k) \leq C'N \log_2 k$

$\therefore f(N, k) \leq C'N \log_2 k \quad \text{and } C' = C+1$

: $k \in N$ $\forall n \exists$ $\{p_{nk}\}$ such that

$$f(N, k) \leq C' N + 2 f\left(\frac{N}{2}, \frac{k}{2}\right) \leq C' N + 2 \left(C' \frac{N}{2} \log_2 \frac{k}{2}\right) = C' N \log_2 k$$

$$f(N, k) \leq 4C' N \log_2 k \quad : \text{if } k \geq 2 \Rightarrow \text{Total cost}$$

number of pairs of Nk items from N items : total pairs

or (c_1, c_2, \dots, c_N) $\in \{0, 1\}^N$ s.t. $\sum c_i = k$ \Rightarrow number of pairs

$$\binom{N}{k}, \quad |C| = \binom{N}{k} \quad \text{since each pair } \{i, j\}$$

$$\binom{N}{\frac{N}{k}, \dots, \frac{N}{k}} = \frac{N!}{\left(\frac{N}{k}\right)!^k}$$

thus total pairs per set

$$\log_2 \frac{N!}{\left(\frac{N}{k}\right)!^k} = \log_2 N! - k \log_2 \left(\frac{N}{k}\right)! \geq N \log_2 k - CN$$

- $\forall \{v\}_N$ $\forall w \in \text{Spd}(G)$ $\exists v_i \in V$. 2

, $\forall v \in \text{Spd}(G) \forall w \in V$ $\exists v_i \in V$ $\forall v_j \in V$ $v_i \neq v_j$ $\forall v_k \in V$ $v_i \neq v_k$ such that

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$$w(e) = \min \{w(f) : f \in (E_1 - E_2) \cup (E_2 - E_1)\}$$

. $e \in E_1$ \therefore $\exists e \in N(v)$

בנוסף ל- T_1 נשים $T_2 = T_1 \cup e$

ל- e מושג $w(e) = \min\{w(f) : f \in E_2 - E_1 \text{ ו } f \neq e\}$

$w(e) < w(f) \Rightarrow e$ מושג $w(f)$, $w(e) \leq w(f)$

ל- $T_3 = (V, E_2 - \{f\} \cup \{e\})$

מושג $w(T_3) \geq w(T_2)$ כי $w(T_2) \geq w(T_1)$ ו- $w(T_1) \geq w(T_0)$

$2^{n-1} \geq \#\{\text{מושגים } w(T_i) \text{ של } T_i\}$ כי $w(T_0) = 0$ ו- $w(T_n) = 2^n$

מושג $w(T_0) = 0$ כי $T_0 = (V, \emptyset)$

$w_1 = w(e_1) \leq \dots \leq w_{n-1} = w(e_{n-1})$ כי $E_0 = \{e_1, \dots, e_{n-1}\}$ מושג $w(T_1) = w_1$

ל- w_1 מושג $F_1 = \{f_1, \dots, f_{n-1}\}$ כי $w(F_1) = w_1$

'ש $w(f_1) \leq \dots \leq w(f_{n-1})$ כי $F = \{f_1, \dots, f_{n-1}\}$ מושג $w(F) = w_1$

ל- w_1 מושג $F_1 = \{f_1, \dots, f_{n-1}\}$ כי $w(F_1) = w_1$

ל- $w_2 = w(f_2) \leq \dots \leq w(f_{n-1})$ כי $F_2 = \{f_2, \dots, f_{n-1}\}$ מושג $w(F_2) = w_2$

ל- $w_2 = w(f_2) \leq \dots \leq w(f_{n-1})$ כי $F_2 = \{f_2, \dots, f_{n-1}\}$ מושג $w(F_2) = w_2$

$$\Psi(F) = (f_2, \dots, f_{n-1}) \in E^{n-2}$$

ל- $F' = \{g_1, \dots, g_{n-1}\}$ מושג $\Psi(F') = \Psi(F) = (f_2, \dots, f_{n-1})$ כי $w(g_1) \leq \dots \leq w(g_{n-1})$

$(g_2, \dots, g_{n-1}) = \Psi(F') = \Psi(F) = (f_2, \dots, f_{n-1})$ כי $w(g_1) \leq \dots \leq w(g_{n-1})$

ל- $\{f_1, g_1\}$ מושג $f_1 \neq g_1$ כי $w(f_1) = w(g_1) = w_1$ כי $w(f_1) = w(g_1) = w_1$

ל- $\{f_1, f_2\}$ מושג $w(f_1) = w(f_2)$ כי $w(f_1) = w(f_2) = w_1$ כי $w(f_1) = w(f_2) = w_1$

$$G = \left\{ \{u_2, \dots, u_{n-1}\} \in E^{n-2} : w(u_i) = w_i \right\} \leq 2^{n-2}$$