

$$\phi(x) = \frac{x}{|x|^2} \quad .k.1$$

$$S\left(\frac{a}{|a|^2-r^2}, \frac{r}{|a|^2-r^2}\right) \quad \text{נ"ח } \phi \quad \text{נ"ח } S(a,r) \quad \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח } \quad .2$$

$$\text{נ"ח } z = \alpha' u + \beta' v \quad w = \alpha u + \beta v \quad \text{נ"ח } .k.2$$

$$(u, v; w, z) = \frac{\alpha' \beta}{\beta' \alpha}$$

$$S = [4, x, 3], \quad q = [1, 1, 1], \quad p = [2, 3, 1] \quad .2$$

$$x=5 \quad \Leftarrow \quad S = p + 2q \quad \Leftarrow \quad \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח } p' \text{ ו } q' \text{ ו } p, q, S$$

$$\text{נ"ח } , r = \alpha p + \beta q \quad \text{נ"ח } (\alpha', \beta') = (1, 2) \quad \text{נ"ח } S = \alpha' p + \beta' q$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} = (p, q; r, S) = \frac{1 \cdot \beta}{2 \cdot \alpha} \Rightarrow \alpha = -\beta \Rightarrow r = [p - q] = [1, 2, 0]$$

$$a, b, c, p, q \quad \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח } f(x, y, z) = [x, y, z] M \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{נ"ח } .2$$

$$M = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & -4 \\ 3 & -4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad f(x, y, z) = 2xy - 8yz + 6xz \quad \text{נ"ח}$$

$$\text{נ"ח } f(x, y, z) \text{ נ"ח } M^{-1}, \quad \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח } M^{-1} \neq$$

$$c = AxB, \quad b = CxA, \quad a = BxC \quad .3$$

$$\text{נ"ח } cC + bB, \quad aA \quad \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח}$$

$$cxc = Cx(AxB) \quad - \quad Bxb = Bx(CxA), \quad Axa = Ax(BxC)$$

$$Ax(BxC) + Bx(CxA) + Cx(AxB) =$$

$$= [(A \cdot C)B - (A \cdot B)C] + [(B \cdot A)C - (B \cdot C)A] + [(C \cdot B)A - (C \cdot A)B] = 0$$

$$\cdot \overline{aA} \cap \overline{bB} \cap \overline{cC} \neq \emptyset \quad \text{נ"ח } , \quad \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח } \text{נ"ח}$$

